Curves

(PARI-GP version 2.19.0)

Conics

find a rational point on a conic, ${}^t xGx = 0$	qfsolve(G)
$[H, U]$ such that $H = c^t UGU$ has minimat det	qfminimize(G)
quadratic Hilbert symbol (at p)	hilbert$(x, y, \{p\})$
all solutions in $\mathbf{Q}^3$ of ternary form	qfparam(G, x)

Elliptic curves

An elliptic curve is initially given by 5-tuple $v = [a_1, a_2, a_3, a_4, a_6]$ attached to Weierstrass model or simply $[a_4, a_6]$. It must be converted to an *ell* struct.

Initialize *ell* struct over domain D	E = ellinit$(v, \{D = 1\})$
over $\mathbf{Q}$	$D = 1$
over $\mathbf{F}_p$	$D = p$
over $\mathbf{F}_q$, $q = p^f$	$D =$ ffgen([p, f])
over $\mathbf{Q}_p$, precision n	$D = O(p^n)$
over $\mathbf{C}$, current bitprecision	$D = 1.0$
over number field K	$D = nf$

Points are [x,y], the origin is [0]. Struct members:

- All domains: E.a1,a2,a3,a4,a6, b2,b4,b6,b8, c4,c6, disc, j
- E defined over $\mathbf{R}$ or $\mathbf{C}$

x-coords. of points of order 2	E.roots
periods / quasi-periods	E.omega,E.eta
volume of complex lattice	E.area

- E defined over $\mathbf{Q}_p$

residual characteristic	E.p
If $\vert j\vert_p > 1$: Tate's $[u^2, u, q, [a, b], \mathcal{L}]$	E.tate

- E defined over $\mathbf{F}_q$

characteristic	E.p
$\#E(\mathbf{F}_q)$/cyclic structure/generators	E.no, E.cyc, E.gen

- E defined over $\mathbf{Q}$

generators of $E(\mathbf{Q})$ (require elldata)	E.gen
$[a_1, a_2, a_3, a_4, a_6]$ from j-invariant	ellfromj(j)
cubic/quartic/biquadratic to Weierstrass	ellfromeqn(eq)
add points $P + Q$ / $P - Q$	elladd(E, P, Q), ellsub
negate point	ellneg(E, P)
compute $n \cdot P$	ellmul(E, P, n)
sum of Galois conjugates of P	elltrace(E, P)
check if P is on E	ellisoncurve(E, P)
order of torsion point P	ellorder(E, P)
y-coordinates of point(s) for x	ellordinate(E, x)
$[\wp(z), \wp'(z)] \in E(\mathbf{C})$ attached to $z \in \mathbf{C}$	ellztopoint(E, z)
$z \in \mathbf{C}$ such that $P = [\wp(z), \wp'(z)]$	ellpointtoz(E, P)
$z \in \bar{\mathbf{Q}}^*/q^{\mathbf{Z}}$ to $P \in E(\bar{\mathbf{Q}}_p)$	ellztopoint(E, z)
$P \in E(\bar{\mathbf{Q}}_p)$ to $z \in \bar{\mathbf{Q}}^*/q^{\mathbf{Z}}$	ellpointtoz(E, P)

Change of Weierstrass models, using $v = [u, r, s, t]$

compose/invert changes	ellchangecompose, ellchangeinvert
change curve E using v	ellchangecurve(E, v)
change point P using v	ellchangepoint(P, v)
change point P using inverse of v	ellchangepointinv(P, v)
is E isomorphic to F?	ellisisom(E, F)

Twists and isogenies

quadratic twist	elltwist(E, d)
n-division polynomial $f_n(x)$	elldivpol$(E, n, \{x\})$
$[n]P = (\phi_n\psi_n : \omega_n : \psi_n^3)$; return (ϕ_n, ψ_n^2)	ellxn$(E, n, \{x\})$
isogeny from E to E/G	ellisogeny(E, G)
apply isogeny to g (point or isogeny)	ellisogenyapply(f, g)
torsion subgroup with generators	elltors(E)

Formal group

formal exponential, n terms	ellformalexp$(E, \{n\}, \{x\})$
formal logarithm, n terms	ellformallog$(E, \{n\}, \{x\})$
$log_E(-x(P)/y(P)) \in \mathbf{Q}_p$; $P \in E(\mathbf{Q}_p)$	ellpadiclog(E, p, n, P)
P in the formal group	ellformalpoint$(E, \{n\}, \{x\})$
$[\omega/dt, x\omega/dt]$	ellformaldifferential$(E, \{n\}, \{x\})$
$w = -1/y$ in parameter $-x/y$	ellformalw$(E, \{n\}, \{x\})$

Elliptic curves over finite fields, Pairings

random point on E	random(E)
$\#E(\mathbf{F}_q)$	ellcard(E)
$\#E(\mathbf{F}_q)$ with almost prime order	ellsea$(E, \{tors\})$
structure $\mathbf{Z}/d_1\mathbf{Z} \times \mathbf{Z}/d_2\mathbf{Z}$ of $E(\mathbf{F}_q)$	ellgroup(E)
is E supersingular?	ellissupersingular(E)
random supersingular j-invariant over F_p^2	ellsupersingularj(p)
Weil pairing of m-torsion pts P, Q	ellweilpairing(E, P, Q, m)
Tate pairing of P, Q; P m-torsion	elltatepairing(E, P, Q, m)
Discrete log, find n s.t. $P = [n]Q$	elllog$(E, P, Q, \{ord\})$

Elliptic curves over $\mathbf{Q}$

Reduction, minimal model

minimal model of $E/\mathbf{Q}$	ellminimalmodel$(E, \{\&v\})$
quadratic twist of minimal conductor	ellminimaltwist(E)
$[k]P$ with good reduction	ellnonsingularmultiple(E, P)
E supersingular at p?	ellissupersingular(E, p)
affine points of naïve height $\leq h$	ellratpoints(E, h)

Complex heights

canonical height of P	ellheight(E, P)
canonical bilinear form taken at P, Q	ellheight(E, P, Q)
height regulator matrix for pts in L	ellheightmatrix(E, L)

p-adic heights

cyclotomic p-adic height of $P \in E(\mathbf{Q})$	ellpadicheight(E, p, n, P)
... bilinear form at $P, Q \in E(\mathbf{Q})$	ellpadicheight(E, p, n, P, Q)
... matrix at vector for pts in L	ellpadicheightmatrix(E, p, n, L)
... regulator for canonical height	ellpadicregulator(E, p, n, Q)
Frobenius on $\mathbf{Q}_p \otimes H^1_{dR}(E/\mathbf{Q})$	ellpadicfrobenius(E, p, n)
slope of unit eigenvector of Frobenius	ellpadics2(E, p, n)

Isogenous curves

matrix of isogeny degrees for $\mathbf{Q}$-isog. curves	ellisomat(E)
tree of prime degree isogenies	ellisotree(E)
a modular equation of prime degree N	ellmodulareqn(N)

L-function

char. poly. of Frobenius	ellcharpoly(E, p)
p-th coeff a_p of L-function, p prime	ellap(E, p)
k-th coeff a_k of L-function	ellak(E, k)
$L(E, s)$ (using less memory than lfun)	elllseries(E, s)
$L^{(r)}(E, 1)$ (using less memory than lfun)	ellL1(E, r)
order of vanishing at 1	ellanalyticrank$(E, \{eps\})$
root number for $L(E, .)$ at p	ellrootno$(E, \{p\})$
modular parametrization of E	elltaniyama(E)
degree of modular parametrization	ellmoddegree(E)
compare with $H^1(X_0(N), \mathbf{Z})$ (for $E' \to E$)	ellweilcurve(E)
Manin constant of E	ellmaninconstant(E)
p-adic L function $L_p^{(r)}(E, d, \chi^s)$	ellpadicL$(E, p, n, \{s\}, \{r\}, \{d\})$
BSD conjecture for $L_p^{(r)}(E_D, \chi^0)$	ellpadicbsd$(E, p, n, \{D = 1\})$
Iwasawa invariants for $L_p(E_D, \tau^i)$	ellpadiclambdamu(E, p, D, i)

Rational points

a Heegner point on E of rank 1	ellheegner(E)
... on the twist E_D (of rank 1)	ellheegnertwist(E, D)
attempt to compute $E(Q)$	ellrank$(E, \{\text{effort}\}, \{\text{points}\})$
initialize for later ellrank calls,	ellrankinit(E)
saturate $\langle P_1, \ldots, P_n\rangle$ wrt. primes $\leq B$	ellsaturation(E, P, B)
2-covers of the curve E	ell2cover(E)

Elldata package, Cremona's database:

db code "11a1" $\leftrightarrow$ $[conductor, class, index]$	ellconvertname(s)
generators of Mordell-Weil group	ellgenerators(E)
look up E in database	ellidentify(E)
all curves matching criterion	ellsearch(N)
loop over curves with cond. from a to b	forell(E, a, b, seq)

Elliptic curves over number field K

coeff $a_{\mathfrak{p}}$ of L-function	ellap$(E, \mathfrak{p})$
Kodaira type of $\mathfrak{p}$-fiber of E	elllocalred$(E, \mathfrak{p})$
integral model of E/K	ellintegralmodel$(E, \{\&v\})$
minimal model of E/K	ellminimalmodel$(E, \{\&v\})$
minimal discriminant of E/K	ellminimaldisc(E)
cond, min mod, Tamagawa num $[N, v, c]$	ellglobalred(E)
global Tamagawa number	elltamagawa(E)
test if E has CM	elliscm(E)
$P \in E(K)$ n-divisible? $[n]Q = P$	ellisdivisible$(E, P, n, \{\&Q\})$

L-function

A domain $D = [c, w, h]$ in initialization mean we restrict $s \in \mathbf{C}$ to domain $|\Re(s) - c| < w$, $|\Im(s)| < h$; $D = [w, h]$ encodes $[1/2, w, h]$ and $[h]$ encodes $D = [1/2, 0, h]$ (critical line up to height h).

vector of first n a_k's in L-function	ellan(E, n)
init $L^{(k)}(E, s)$ for $k \leq n$	L = lfuninit$(E, D, \{n = 0\})$
compute $L(E, s)$ (n-th derivative)	lfun$(L, s, \{n = 0\})$
$L(E, 1, r)/(r! \cdot R \cdot \#Sha)$ assuming BSD	ellbsd(E)

Hyperelliptic curves

A hyperelliptic curve C is given by a pair $[P,Q]$ ($y^2+Qy=P$ with Q^2+4P squarefree) or a single squarefree polynomial P ($y^2=P$).

check if $[x,y]$ is on C	`hyperellisoncurve`$(C,[x,y])$
y-coordinates of point(s) for x	`hyperellordinate`(C,x)
Igusa invariants for C of genus 2	`genus2igusa`(C)
period matrix	`hyperellperiods`(C)
affine rational points of height $\leq h$	`hyperellratpoints`(C,h)

Change of Weierstrass models, using $m=[e,[a,b;c,d],H]$

compose changes	`hyperellchangecompose`(C,m_1,m_2)
invert change	`hyperellchangeinvert`(C,m)
change curve C using m	`hyperellchangecurve`(C,m)
change point P using m	`hyperellchangepoint`(P,m)
change point P using inverse of m	`hyperellchangepointinv`(P,v)
automorphisms of C	`hyperellauto`$(C,\{nf\})$
is C_1 isomorphic to C_2?	`hyperellisisom`(C_1,C_2)
Cremona-Stoll reduction	`hyperellred`(C)

Reduction, minimal model

discriminant of C	`hyperelldisc`(C)
minimal discriminant of integral C	`hyperellminimaldisc`(C)
minimal model of integral C	`hyperellminimalmodel`(C)
maximal chain of minimal models at p	`hyperellextremalmodels`(C,p)
reduction of $y^2+Qy=P$ (genus 2)	`genus2red`$(C,\{p\})$

Frobenius

char. poly. of Frobenius	`genus2charpoly`(C,p)
matrix of Frobenius on $\mathbf{Q}_p\otimes H^1_{dR}$	`hyperellpadicfrobenius`
$P,Q\in\mathbf{F}_q[X]$; char. poly. of Frobenius	`hyperellcharpoly`(C)

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Elliptic & Modular Functions

$w=[\omega_1,\omega_2]$ or *ell* struct (`E.omega`), $\tau=\omega_1/\omega_2$.

arithmetic-geometric mean	`agm`(x,y)
elliptic j-function $1/q+744+\cdots$	`ellj`(x)
Weierstrass $\sigma/\wp/\zeta$ function	`ellsigma`(w,z), `ellwp`, `ellzeta`
periods/quasi-periods	`ellperiods`$(E,\{flag\})$, `elleta`(w)
$(\omega_1,\omega_2),(g_2,g_3),(e_1,e_2,e_3),(\eta_1,\eta_2)$	`ellweierstrass`(w)
$(2i\pi/\omega_2)^k E_k(\tau)$	`elleisnum`(w,k)
modified Dedekind η func. $\prod_n(1-q^n)$	`eta`(x)
... true η function $q^{1/24}\prod_n(1-q^n)$	`eta`$(x,1)$
Dedekind sum $s(h,k)$	`sumdedekind`(h,k)
Riemann-Jacobi theta functions $\vartheta_{a,b}(z;\tau)$	`theta`$(z,t,[a,b])$
... Thetanullwerte (at $z=0$)	`thetanull`$(t,\{[a,b]\})$
Jacobi sine-theta function $\theta(q;z)$	`theta`(q,z)
... $\theta^{(k)}(q,0)$	`thetanullk`(q,k)
Jacobi elliptic functions (sn, cn, dn)	`elljacobi`(z,k)
Weber's f functions	`weber`$(x,\{flag\})$
modular pol. of level N	`polmodular`$(N,\{inv=j\})$
Hilbert class polynomial for $\mathbf{Q}(\sqrt{D})$	`polclass`$(D,\{inv=j\})$

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